

## 03：掃出し法2（逆行列）

線形代数演習

## 連立1次方程式の解法のポイント

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- ▶ 連立方程式が解をもつ必要十分条件

$$r(A|b) = r(A)$$

- ▶  $n$ 変数の連立方程式が唯一解をもつ必要十分条件

$$r(A|b) = r(A) = n$$

- ▶ 同次形の連立一次方程式

$$Ax = 0$$

- ▶  $x = 0$ は自明な解

- ▶  $m \times n$ 行列 $A$ の

同次方程式 $Ax = 0$ の解が自明なものに限る必要十分条件

$$r(A) = n$$

- ▶  $m < n$ ならば $Ax = 0$ は自明でない解をもつ
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## 練習問題（連立1次方程式を解け）

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 9 \\ -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$




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$$\textcircled{6} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & -6 & 1 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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## 練習問題（連立1次方程式を解け）

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & | & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & | & 6 \\ 2 & -1 & 5 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{2} \times \frac{1}{2}]{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & | & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r(A) = r(A|b) = 2$$

自由度1

$x_3 = t$  とおく.

$$x_2 = 3 - t$$

$$x_1 = 1 - 3t$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 3t \\ 3 - t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} t$$

( $t$ : 任意の数)

## 練習問題（連立1次方程式を解け）

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} -3 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{2}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times 3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times \frac{1}{7}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} \boxed{1} & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & \frac{1}{7} \end{array} \right)$$

$r(A)=r(A|b)=2$   
自由度1

$x_2 = t$ とおく.

$$x_3 = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$x_1 = t - \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} t - \frac{2}{7} \\ t \\ \frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{2}{7} \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} t$$

( $t$ :任意の数)



## 練習問題（連立1次方程式を解け）

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & | & 5 \\ -1 & 0 & -3 & | & -4 \\ 1 & 2 & 7 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}\times(-1)]{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & | & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & | & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}\times(-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & | & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & | & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{2}\times(-3)]{\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & | & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$r(A)=2 \neq r(A|b)=3$   
解なし

# 練習問題 (連立1次方程式を解け)

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 9 \\ -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

同次方程式なので自明な解をもつ  
 $x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 9 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & -3 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -3 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 9 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2)]{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -6 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 15 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow[\textcircled{3} \times (\frac{1}{5})]{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1)]{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times 3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 6 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$r(A) = r(A|b) = 2$   
自由度1

$x_3 = t$ とおく.

$x_2 = -3t$

$x_1 = -6t$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -6t \\ -3t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} t \quad (t: \text{任意の数})$$





# 練習問題 (連立1次方程式を解け)

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 & | & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -5 & 4 & 1 & | & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}]{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}\times(-2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & | & -7 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 & 3 & 3 & | & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}\times(\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & | & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{2}\times(-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & | & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & | & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}\times(\frac{1}{6})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & | & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{3}\times 5]{\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{3}\times(-2)} \begin{pmatrix} \boxed{1} & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 1 & 0 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & | & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$r(A)=r(A|b)=3$   
自由度=5-3=2

$x_3 = t_1, x_4 = t_2$ とおく.

$x_5 = 1$

$x_2 = -2 + t_1 - t_2$

$x_1 = 1 - 2t_1 + t_2$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-2t_1+t_2 \\ -2+t_1-t_2 \\ t_1 \\ t_2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t_1 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (t_1, t_2 : \text{任意の数})$$

## 練習問題（連立1次方程式を解け）

$$\textcircled{6} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & -6 & 1 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & | & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 3 & -6 & 1 & 4 & 7 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}\times(-3)]{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 3 & 3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & -8 & -8 & | & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}\times\frac{1}{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & -8 & -8 & | & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{2}\times 8} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r(A) \neq r(A|b) = 3$$

解なし

# 練習問題 (連立1次方程式を解け)

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 4 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}]{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}\times(-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & -3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 5 & 5 & 1 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & -3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}\times\frac{1}{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 3 & 4 & -3 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & -3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{3}\times(-3)]{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{3}\times 3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 0 & 1 & -6 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 4 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}\times\frac{1}{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \boxed{1} & -4 & 0 & 1 & -6 & | & 0 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & 0 & 2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 1 & 1 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$r(A)=r(A|b)=3$   
自由度=5-3=2

$x_4 = t_1, x_5 = t_2$ とおく.

$x_3 = -t_1 - t_2$

$x_2 = -2t_2$

$x_1 = -t_1 - 2t_2$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -t_1 - 2t_2 \\ -2t_2 \\ -t_1 - t_2 \\ t_1 \\ t_2 \end{pmatrix} = t_1 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t_2 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$(t_1, t_2 : \text{任意の数})$



# 解をもつための $a, b$ の条件を求めよ。

$$\textcircled{8} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & | & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & | & b \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & a \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & 1-2b \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & | & b \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1-2b-a \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & | & a+b \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1-2b-a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & | & a+b \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & | & -a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1-2b-a \end{pmatrix}$$

$r(A)=r(A|b)$ となるために

$$1-2b-a=0$$

$$\therefore a+2b=1$$



解をもつための $a, b$ の条件を求めよ。

$$\textcircled{9} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & a \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 2 & -2 & a & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}\times(-2)]{\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{2}\times(-1)} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & a-2 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$r(A)=r(A|b)$ となるために

$$a-2 \neq 0$$

$$\therefore a \neq 2$$



# 行基本変形を利用して逆行列を求める

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 12 \\ 4x - 2y = 0 \end{cases}$$

前回の問題に対して

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 5 & 12 \\ 4 & -2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 5 & 12 \\ 0 & -12 & -24 \end{array} \right)$$

ランクは2, 自由度0 解は一意に定まる

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{12})} \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 5 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times (-5)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \times (\frac{1}{2})} \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

# 行基本変形を利用して逆行列を求める

単位行列の挿入

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -2 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -12 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{12})} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{12} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times (-5)} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 0 & \frac{1}{6} & \frac{5}{12} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{12} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \times (\frac{1}{2})} \left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{12} & \frac{5}{24} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{12} \end{array} \right)$$

逆行列

x, yの解

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{12} & \frac{5}{24} \\ \frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{12} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

別解  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{2(-2) - 5 \cdot 4} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{-24} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

## 練習問題（逆行列を求めよ）

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$$\textcircled{1} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -6 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

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## 練習問題（逆行列を用いて解け）

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$$\textcircled{6} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$



## 練習問題 ( $a \neq 0$ のとき逆行列を求めよ)

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$$\textcircled{8} \begin{pmatrix} a & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & a & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -a+1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2a \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

